



The Pakistan Credit Rating Agency Limited

Rating Report

Fecto Cement Limited

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Rating History

Dissemination Date	Long Term Rating	Short Term Rating	Outlook	Action	Rating Watch
18-Dec-2018	A-	A2	Stable	Maintain	-
07-May-2018	A-	A2	Stable	Initial	-

Rating Rationale and Key Rating Drivers

The ratings reflect Fecto Cement's adequate business profile supported by healthy sector dynamics over last few years. The company is operating with a single manufacturing unit in the North region. The company has announced green-field expansion, which is more than double its existing capacity, will be located in Malakand District. This will allow company to cater the demand of adjoining markets in a cost-efficient manner. The management is eyeing an international investment group to be partner in the project (green-field expansion). The debt to equity ratio planned for the green field project is 70:30. The project is deemed to be operational by FY21. Fecto Cement is also diversifying into other sectors – formalities yet to be finalized. The business profile of the company is expected to remain adequate over the medium term. However, vigilant monitoring is required in improving business margins and achieving cost efficiencies. The company's financial risk matrix is expected to stay adequate. Timely cash flows from planned projects, in the context of overall leveraging, are vital for the ratings.

The ratings are dependent on upholding of company's business volumes and margins. The acquisition of planned debt in phased manner is vital for financial risk matrix. The company's improved business performance in current stretched economic scenario - challenges on demand front - remains vital for ratings.

Disclosure

Name of Rated Entity	Fecto Cement Limited
Type of Relationship	Solicited
Purpose of the Rating	Entity Rating
Applicable Criteria	Methodology Corporate Ratings(Jun-18),Methodology Criteria Rating Modifier(Jun-18),Methodology Correlation Between Long-Term And Short-Term Rating Scale(Jun-18)
Related Research	Sector Study Cement(Nov-18)
Rating Analysts	Sehar Fatima sehar.fatima@pacra.com +92-42-35869504

Profile

Legal Structure Fecto Cement Ltd is a listed Company. Its shares are traded on Pakistan Stock Exchange Limited (PSX). The Company's shares are quoted under the Cement Sector.

Background Incepted in 1981, Fecto Cement Limited (FECTCO) is part of the Fecto group. The group is diversified into import, export and trading of electrical wires, cables, home appliances and automobiles and later, expanded to industrial sectors by establishing a cement plant, sugar mills, tractor plant as well as paper sack and hardboard manufacturing units. Fecto Cement Limited is headquartered in Karachi, Pakistan and the cement plant is established near Islamabad. The quality standards of the company are ISO 9001:2000.

Operations Fecto Cement Limited is engaged in manufacturing, marketing and selling cement and clinker.

Ownership

Ownership Structure Fecto Group hold majority stake (75%) through Mr. Yasin; rest is widely spread among FIs and general public.

Stability The shareholding had lately been transferred to Mr. Yasin Fecto and his family by his siblings. The company's ownership structure is not expected to change in foreseeable future.

Business Acumen The business acumen of the company is considered adequate on account of long term association with cement sector.

Financial Strength The financial strength of the group is considered adequate.

Governance

Board Structure The overall control of the company vests in seven member board of directors (BoD), including the CEO. The BoD comprises three independent directors.

Members' Profile Fecto's board members carry necessary technical stature which is required for effective decision making.

Board Effectiveness The board meeting minutes are formally maintained and the attendance is considered adequate. High attendance of the members was observed during the meetings held in FY18.

Financial Transparency M/s. Rahman Sarfaraz Rahim Iqbal Chartered Accountant conducted the external audit services for fecto. They're in 'A' category of SBP list of external auditors and has a QCR rating. They have expressed unqualified opinion on the financial statements for the year ended 30th June, 2018.

Management

Organizational Structure Fecto Cement has a lean organization structure with the company's operations grouped under eight key functions. These include 1) Procurement, 2) Production, 3) Sales & Marketing, 4) Information Technology, 5) Finance, 6) Corporate Affairs, 7) Human Resource, and 8) Internal Audit.

Management Team The CEO, Mr. Yasin Fecto, is a son of Mr. Ghulam Muhammad Fecto and is associated with the company since 1990s. Mr. Yasin holds a master's degree and has experience of cement and packaging sectors. The CEO is supported by a team of experienced individuals having long association with the company.

Effectiveness There is an Audit and HR & Remuneration committee reporting directly to the Board.

MIS The company has core operating software; modules include financial, purchase, inventory, sales and payroll; reports generated are considered of adequate frequency.

Control Environment The Company is currently operating with one line; plant is of European technology. Accredited with ISO 9001: 2008 and ISO 14001: 2004 certifications, Fecto Cement deploys good technology to ensure production of quality cement.

Business Risk

Industry Dynamics Cement industry is divided into North and South region – majority players operating in North region. Currently, cement industry is going through a phase of capacity expansion, majority of which were announced in FY16 due to surged cement demand especially driven by government announced Infrastructure projects and CPEC. Cement industry dispatches remained tilted towards locals sales, exports are minuscule part which are mainly to Afghanistan, India and through sea to some countries. Market dynamics has changed significantly in last year driven by escalation of international coal prices, rupee depreciation and unsustainable cement prices (especially in north region) on account of supply glut recently created. Cement players witnessed significant dip in margins on account of aforementioned factors. Currently, leveraging of industry is moderate but in increasing interest rates environment it is critical for cement players to vigilantly manage cost structure. Going forward – with full utilization of lately commenced plants – industry is expected to face expanded capacity challenge. Cement prices and margins are expected to stay under stress. Cement demand is expected to stay nominal (at least for upcoming two years) as new government's prerogative for infrastructure will take some time to materialize. Therefore, upcoming capacity expansion utilization will be challenging factor.

Relative Position At end-Jun18, Fecto Cement market share dropped to 1.5% (FY17: 1.7%) categorizing Fecto as a small player, with capacity to produce 828,000 tonnes of clinker per annum.

Revenues During FY18, turnover was recorded at PKR 4.9bln (FY17: PKR 5.1bln); sales mix tilted towards local market (FY18: 93%; FY17: 89%) – in line with industry trend. Capacity Utilization largely remained same (FY18: 87.5%, FY17: 88%). However, due to a significant dip of 53% in operating profit (FY18: PKR 536mln; FY17: PKR 1,143mln) and 18% increase in the operating expense, Fecto posted profit after tax of PKR 442mln (FY16: PKR 761mln). During 1QFY19, topline declined by 8.1% YoY (1QFY19: PKR 1.1bln; 1QFY18: PKR 1.2bln). Due to a 3% increase in operating costs YoY (1QFY19: PKR 971mln; 1QFY18: PKR 944mln) and a 14% increase in operating expenses YoY (1QFY19: PKR 116mln; 1QFY18: PKR 102mln) profit after tax declined significantly by 71% YoY (1QFY19: PKR 37mln; 1QFY18: PKR 128mln).

Margins During FY18 and 1QFY19, Fecto's Gross, operating and EBITDA margins deteriorated (Gross: 1QFY19: 14%, FY18: 21%, FY17: 30%, Operating: 1QFY19: 3%, FY18: 11%, FY17: 22.3%, EBITDA: 1QFY19: 7%, FY18: 13.4%; FY17: 24%). Margins deterioration is a trend witnessed throughout the cement industry, primarily driven by escalation of coal prices, instability in cement prices and lately created supply glut.

Sustainability Going forward, the company has planned and announced an expansion of 1.8mln tpa, expected to come online in FY21. The estimated cost of the project is approximately PKR 18bln with a debt to equity ratio of 70:30. Out of 30% equity, the company will acquire 40% whereas 60% will rest with the JV Partner. Fecto will be injecting PKR 2.1bln which will be arranged through internal cash flows or through equity injection.

Financial Risk

Working Capital During FY18, Fecto's working capital requirements represented by net cash cycle (net working capital days) – a function of inventory, receivables and payables - increased to 75days (end-Jun17: 72days). Cash cycle decreased on account of increase in inventory days. (FY18: 88days; FY17: 78days). Current ratio remained at comfortable level of 4.8x and 5.2x at end-Jun18 and end-Jun17 respectively. During 1QFY19, Fecto's Cash cycle increased further to 86days on account of even greater inventory days (108days). However, current ratio declined to 4.2x signifying a drop in Fecto's operating efficiencies.

Coverages During FY18 and 1QFY19, FCFO declined to PKR 426mln and PKR 41mln respectively (FY17: PKR 721bln) mainly due to reduced profitability. Coverages declined but still remained above industry because of a deleveraged capital structure (Interest: 1QFY19: 39x, FY18: 130x, FY17: 496x) However; as per Fecto's expansion plan, the coverages will decline upon acquisition of debt.

Capitalization Over the last few years, the company has been operating on a deleveraged structure. Going forward, the financing is planned to be arranged by the Joint-venture partner. Hence, long term finance is not planned to come on Fecto Cement's book.



Fecto Cement Limited

BALANCE SHEET	30-Sep-18	30-Jun-18	30-Jun-17	30-Jun-16
	1Q	Annual	Annual	Annual
Non-Current Assets	1,829	1,846	1,850	1,879
Investments (Incl. associates)	208	207	102	-
Equity	-	-	-	-
Mutual Funds	208	207	102	-
Current Assets	3,355	3,177	2,869	2,197
Stores and Spares	1,256	1,036	948	901
Inventory	1,342	1,329	1,277	922
Others	756	812	643	374
Total Assets	5,391	5,230	4,821	4,077
Debt	18	15	-	-
Short-term	-	-	-	-
Long-term (Incl. Current Maturity of long-term debt)	18	15	-	-
Other short-term liabilities	797	663	549	439
Other Long-term Liabilities	330	342	378	404
Shareholder's Equity	4,247	4,210	3,894	3,233
Total Liabilities & Equity	5,391	5,230	4,821	4,077

INCOME STATEMENT

Turnover	1,124	4,903	5,131	5,032
Gross Profit	153	1,027	1,557	1,623
Operating Profit / (Loss)	37	536	1,143	1,245
Financial Charges	(1)	(3)	(1)	(12)
Net Income	37	442	761	814

Cashflow Statement

Free Cashflow from Operations (FCFO)	41	426	721	1,046
Net Cash changes in Working Capital	4	(100)	(256)	8
Net Cash from Operating Activities	44	322	463	1,034
Net Cash from Investing Activities	(15)	(212)	(171)	(19)
Net Cash from Financing Activities	(17)	(95)	(164)	(906)
Net Cash generated during the period	13	15	128	108

Ratio Analysis

Performance

Turnover Growth	-8.1%	335.7%	2.0%	5.3%
Gross Margin	13.6%	21.0%	30.3%	32.3%
Net Margin	3.3%	9.0%	14.8%	16.2%
ROE	0.9%	10.6%	19.7%	24.6%

Liquidity

Net Cash Cycle (Inventory Days + Receivable Days - Payable Days)	86	75	72	69
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Capital Structure (Total Debt/Total Debt+Equity)

	0.4%	0.3%	0.0%	0.0%
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Fecto Cement Limited

December 2018

Credit Rating Scale & Definitions

Credit rating reflects forward-looking opinion on credit worthiness of underlying entity or instrument; more specifically it covers relative ability to honor financial obligations. The primary factor being captured on the rating scale is relative likelihood of default.

Long Term Ratings		Short Term Ratings	
AAA	Highest credit quality. Lowest expectation of credit risk. Indicate exceptionally strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments	A1+	The highest capacity for timely repayment.
AA+ AA AA-	Very high credit quality. Very low expectation of credit risk. Indicate very strong capacity for timely payment of financial commitments. This capacity is not significantly vulnerable to foreseeable events.	A1	A strong capacity for timely repayment.
A+ A A-	High credit quality. Low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered strong. This capacity may, nevertheless, be vulnerable to changes in circumstances or in economic conditions.	A2	A satisfactory capacity for timely repayment. This may be susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
BBB+ BBB BBB-	Good credit quality. Currently a low expectation of credit risk. The capacity for timely payment of financial commitments is considered adequate, but adverse changes in circumstances and in economic conditions are more likely to impair this capacity.	A3	An adequate capacity for timely repayment. Such capacity is susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
BB+ BB BB-	Moderate risk. Possibility of credit risk developing. There is a possibility of credit risk developing, particularly as a result of adverse economic or business changes over time; however, business or financial alternatives may be available to allow financial commitments to be met.	B	The capacity for timely repayment is more susceptible to adverse changes in business, economic, or financial conditions.
B+ B B-	High credit risk. A limited margin of safety remains against credit risk. Financial commitments are currently being met; however, capacity for continued payment is contingent upon a sustained, favorable business and economic environment.	C	An inadequate capacity to ensure timely repayment.
CCC CC C	Very high credit risk. Substantial credit risk "CCC" Default is a real possibility. Capacity for meeting financial commitments is solely reliant upon sustained, favorable business or economic developments. "CC" Rating indicates that default of some kind appears probable. "C" Ratings signal imminent default.		
D	Obligations are currently in default.		



Outlook (Stable, Positive, Negative, Developing) Indicates the potential and direction of a rating over the intermediate term in response to trends in economic and/or fundamental business/financial conditions. It is not necessarily a precursor to a rating change. 'Stable' outlook means a rating is not likely to change. 'Positive' means it may be raised. 'Negative' means it may be lowered. Where the trends have conflicting elements, the outlook may be described as 'Developing'.

Rating Watch Alerts to the possibility of a rating change subsequent to, or in anticipation of, a) some material identifiable event and/or b) deviation from expected trend. But it does not mean that a rating change is inevitable. A watch should be resolved within foreseeable future, but may continue if underlying circumstances are not settled. Rating Watch may accompany Outlook of the respective opinion.

Suspension It is not possible to update an opinion due to lack of requisite information. Opinion should be resumed in foreseeable future. However, if this does not happen within six (6) months, the rating should be considered withdrawn.

Withdrawn A rating is withdrawn on a) termination of rating mandate, b) cessation of underlying entity, c) the debt instrument is redeemed, d) the rating remains suspended for six months, e) the entity/issuer defaults, or/and f) PACRA finds it impractical to surveil the opinion due to lack of requisite information.

Harmonization A change in rating due to revision in applicable methodology or underlying scale.

Disclaimer: PACRA's ratings are an assessment of the credit standing of entities/issue in Pakistan. They do not take into account the potential transfer / convertibility risk that may exist for foreign currency creditors. PACRA's opinion is not a recommendation to purchase, sell or hold a security, in as much as it does not comment on the security's market price or suitability for a particular investor.

Rating Team Statements

(1) Rating is just an opinion about the creditworthiness of the entity and does not constitute recommendation to buy, hold or sell any security of the entity rated or to buy, hold or sell the security rated, as the case may be | Chapter III; 14-3-(x)

2) Conflict of Interest

- i. The Rating Team or any of their family members have no interest in this rating | Chapter III; 12-2-(j)
- ii. PACRA, the analysts involved in the rating process and members of its rating committee, and their family members, do not have any conflict of interest relating to the rating done by them | Chapter III; 12-2-(e) & (k)
- iii. The analyst is not a substantial shareholder of the customer being rated by PACRA [Annexure F; d-(ii)] Explanation: for the purpose of above clause, the term "family members" shall include only those family members who are dependent on the analyst and members of the rating committee

Restrictions

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- (4) PACRA does not disclose or discuss with outside parties or make improper use of the non-public information which has come to its knowledge during business relationship with the customer | Chapter III; 10-7-(d)
- (5) PACRA does not make proposals or recommendations regarding the activities of rated entities that could impact a credit rating of entity subject to rating | Chapter III; 10-7-(k)

Conduct of Business

- (6) PACRA fulfills its obligations in a fair, efficient, transparent and ethical manner and renders high standards of services in performing its functions and obligations; | Chapter III; 11-A-(a)
- (7) PACRA uses due care in preparation of this Rating Report. Our information has been obtained from sources we consider to be reliable but its accuracy or completeness is not guaranteed. PACRA does not, in every instance, independently verifies or validates information received in the rating process or in preparing this Rating Report.
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- (9) PACRA ensures before commencement of the rating process that an analyst or employee has not had a recent employment or other significant business or personal relationship with the rated entity that may cause or may be perceived as causing a conflict of interest; | Chapter III; 11-A-(r)
- (10) PACRA maintains principal of integrity in seeking rating business | Chapter III; 11-A-(u)
- (11) PACRA promptly investigates, in the event of a misconduct or a breach of the policies, procedures and controls, and takes appropriate steps to rectify any weaknesses to prevent any recurrence along with suitable punitive action against the responsible employee(s) | Chapter III; 11-B-(m)

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- (12) PACRA receives compensation from the entity being rated or any third party for the rating services it offers. The receipt of this compensation has no influence on PACRA's opinions or other analytical processes. In all instances, PACRA is committed to preserving the objectivity, integrity and independence of its ratings. Our relationship is governed by two distinct mandates i) rating mandate - signed with the entity being rated or issuer of the debt instrument, and fee mandate - signed with the payer, which can be different from the entity
- (13) PACRA does not provide consultancy/advisory services or other services to any of its customers or to any of its customers' associated companies and associated undertakings that is being rated or has been rated by it during the preceding three years unless it has adequate mechanism in place ensuring that provision of such services does not lead to a conflict of interest situation with its rating activities; | Chapter III; 12-2-(d)
- (14) PACRA discloses that no shareholder directly or indirectly holding 10% or more of the share capital of PACRA also holds directly or indirectly 10% or more of the share capital of the entity which is subject to rating or the entity which issued the instrument subject to rating by PACRA; | Reference Chapter III; 12-2-(f)
- (15) PACRA ensures that the rating assigned to an entity or instrument is not be affected by the existence of a business relationship between PACRA and the entity or any other party, or the non-existence of such a relationship | Chapter III; 12-2-(i)
- (16) PACRA ensures that the analysts or any of their family members shall not buy or sell or engage in any transaction in any security which falls in the analyst's area of primary analytical responsibility. This clause shall, however, not be applicable on investment in securities through collective investment schemes. | Chapter III; 12-2-(l)
- (17) PACRA has established policies and procedure governing investments and trading in securities by its employees and for monitoring the same to prevent insider trading, market manipulation or any other market abuse | Chapter III; 11-B-(g)

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- (18) PACRA monitors all the outstanding ratings continuously and any potential change therein due to any event associated with the issuer, the security arrangement, the industry etc., is disseminated to the market, immediately and in effective manner, after appropriate consultation with the entity/issuer; | Chapter III | 18-(a)
- (19) PACRA reviews all the outstanding ratings on semi-annual basis or as and when required by any creditor or upon the occurrence of such an event which requires to do so; | Chapter III | 18-(b)
- (20) PACRA initiates immediate review of the outstanding rating upon becoming aware of any information that may reasonably be expected to result in downgrading of the rating; | Chapter III | 18-(c)
- (21) PACRA engages with the issuer and the debt securities trustee, to remain updated on all information pertaining to the rating of the entity/instrument; | Chapter III | 18-(d)

Probability of Default

(22) PACRA's Rating Scale reflects the expectation of credit risk. The highest rating has the lowest relative likelihood of default (i.e, probability). PACRA's transition studies capture the historical performance behavior of a specific rating notch. Transition behavior of the assigned rating can be obtained from PACRA's Transition Study available at our website. (www.pacra.com). However, actual transition of rating may not follow the pattern observed in the past | Chapter III | 14-(F-VII)

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